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9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

10 **FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

11 STEFAN BOGDANOVICH;  
12 DAKOTA SPEAS;

13 Plaintiffs, on behalf of themselves  
14 individually and all others similarly  
15 situated,

16 vs.

17 APPLE, INC., a corporation; DOES 1  
18 through 10, inclusive,

19 Defendant.

CASE NO.:

**CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

1. BREACH OF IMPLIED CONTRACT
2. TRESPASS TO CHATTEL

20 Plaintiffs identified below (collectively, “Plaintiffs”), individually, and on  
21 behalf of the Classes defined below of similarly situated persons, file this Class  
22 Action Complaint. Plaintiffs file suit against Apple, Inc. ( “Defendants”).

23  
24 **I. NATURE OF THE ACTION**

25 1. Plaintiffs and Class Members have owned iPhone 7, and iPhone 7s,  
26 or have owned older iPhone models for the past years.

27 2. Plaintiffs and Class Members have notice that their older iPhone  
28 models slows down when new models come out.

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1           3.       On December 20, 2017, Defendant admitted to purposefully  
2 slowing down older iPhone models.

3           4.       Plaintiffs and Class Members never consented to allow Defendants to  
4 slow their iPhones.

5           5.       As a result of Defendant’s wrongful actions, Plaintiffs and Class  
6 Members had their phone slowed down, and thereby it interfered with Plaintiffs’  
7 and Class Members’ use or possession of their iPhones, Plaintiffs and Class  
8 Members have otherwise suffered damages.

9 **II. THE PARTIES**

10          6.       Plaintiff Stefan Bogdanovich is a California citizen residing in Los  
11 Angeles, California.

12          7.       Plaintiff Dakota Speas is a California citizen residing in Los  
13 Angeles, California.

14          8.       Plaintiffs bring this action on their own behalf and on behalf of all  
15 others similarly situated, namely all other individuals who have owned iPhone  
16 models prior to iPhone 8.

17          9.       Upon information and belief, Defendant Apple is a corporation  
18 organized and existing under the laws of the State of California with its principal  
19 place of business at 1 Infinite Loop, Cupertino, California.

20          10.       Plaintiffs are ignorant of the true names and capacities of  
21 Defendants sued herein as Does 1 through 10, inclusive, and therefore sues these  
22 Defendants by such fictitious names. Plaintiffs will amend this Complaint to  
23 allege their true names and capacities when the same are ascertained. Plaintiffs  
24 are informed and believe and thereon allege that each of the fictitiously named  
25 Defendants are responsible in some manner for the occurrences and acts alleged  
26 herein, and that Plaintiffs damages alleged herein were proximately caused by  
27 these Defendants. When used herein, the term “Defendants” is inclusive of  
28 DOES 1 through 10.

1 11. Whenever and wherever reference is made in this Complaint to any  
2 act by a Defendant or Defendants, such allegations and reference shall also be  
3 deemed to mean the acts and failures to act of each Defendant acting  
4 individually, jointly, and severally.

5 **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

6 12. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over the state law claims  
7 asserted here pursuant to the Class Action Fairness Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2),  
8 since some of the Class Members are citizens of a State different from the  
9 Defendant and, upon the original filing of this complaint, members of the  
10 putative Plaintiffs class resided in states around the country; there are more than  
11 100 putative class members; and the amount in controversy exceeds \$5 million.

12 13. The Court also has personal jurisdiction over the Parties because  
13 Defendant conducts a major part of their national operations with regular and  
14 continuous business activity in California, with an advertising budget both not  
15 exceeded in other jurisdictions throughout the United States.

16 14. Venue is appropriate because, among other things: (a) Plaintiffs are  
17 resident and citizen of this District; (b) the Defendants had directed their  
18 activities at residents in this District; (b) the acts and omissions that give rise to  
19 this Action took place, among others, in this judicial district.

20 15. Venue is further appropriate pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because  
21 Defendant conducts a large amount of their business in this District, and  
22 Defendant has substantial relationships in this District. Venue is also proper in  
23 this Court because a substantial part of the events and omissions giving rise to the  
24 harm of the Class Members occurred in this District.

25 **IV. SUBSTANTIVE ALLEGATIONS**

26 16. Plaintiffs and Class Members have used Apple iPhones for a number  
27 of years.

28 17. Defendant alleges that its battery may retain up to 80 percent of their

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1 original capacity at 500 complete charge cycles.

2 18. Defendant alleges that it slows down iPhone processors when the  
3 battery is wearing out.

4 19. Defendant never requested consent or did Plaintiffs at any time give  
5 consent for Defendant to slow down their iPhones.

6 20. Plaintiffs and Class Members were never given the option to bargain  
7 or choose whether they preferred to have their iPhones slower than normal.

8 21. Plaintiffs and Class Members suffered interferences to their iPhone  
9 usage due to the intentional slowdowns caused by Defendant.

10 22. Defendant's wrongful actions directly and proximately caused the  
11 interference and loss of value to Plaintiffs and Class Members' iPhones causing  
12 them to suffer, and continue to suffer, economic damages and other harm for which  
13 they are entitled to compensation, including:

- 14 a. Replacement of old phone;
- 15 b. Loss of use;
- 16 c. Loss of value;
- 17 d. Purchase of new batteries;
- 18 e. Ascertainable losses in the form of deprivation of the value of their  
19 iPhone;
- 20 f. Overpayments to Defendant for iPhones in that a portion of the price  
21 paid for such iPhone by Plaintiffs and Class Members to Defendant  
22 was for Defendant to purposefully not interfere with the usage of their  
23 iPhones, which Defendant and its affiliates purposefully interfered in  
24 order to slow down its performance and, as a result, Plaintiffs and  
25 Class Members did not receive what they paid for and were  
26 overcharged by Defendant.

1 **V. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

2 23. Plaintiffs brings this action on their own behalf and pursuant to the  
3 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 23(a), (b)(2), (b)(3), and (c)(4), Plaintiffs  
4 seeks certification of a Nationwide class and a California class. The nationwide  
5 class is initially defined as follows:

6 All persons residing in the United States who have owned  
7 iPhone models older than iPhone 8 (the “Nationwide Class”).

8 The California class is initially defined as follows:

9 All persons residing in California who have owned iPhone  
10 models older than iPhone 8 (the “California Class”).

11 24. Excluded from each of the above Classes are Defendant, including  
12 any entity in which Defendant has a controlling interest, is a parent or subsidiary,  
13 or which is controlled by Defendant, as well as the officers, directors, affiliates,  
14 legal representatives, heirs, predecessors, successors, and assigns of Defendant.  
15 Also excluded are the judges and court personnel in this case and any members of  
16 their immediate families. Plaintiffs reserves the right to amend the Class  
17 definitions if discovery and further investigation reveal that the Classes should be  
18 expanded or otherwise modified.

19 25. *Numerosity.* Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(1). The members of the Classes are  
20 so numerous that the joinder of all members is impractical. While the exact number  
21 of Class Members is unknown to Plaintiffs at this time, Defendant has  
22 acknowledged to purposefully slow down older iPhone models. The disposition  
23 of the claims of Class Members in a single action will provide substantial benefits  
24 to all parties and to the Court. The Class Members are readily identifiable from  
25 information and records in Defendant’s possession, custody, or control.

26 26. *Commonality.* Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(2) and (b)(3). There are questions  
27 of law and fact common to the Classes, which predominate over any questions  
28

1 affecting only individual Class Members. These common questions of law and fact  
2 include, without limitation:

- 3 a. Whether Defendant has an implied contractual obligation to not  
4 purposefully slow down older iPhone models;
- 5 b. Whether Defendant has complied with any implied contractual  
6 obligation to not purposefully slow down older iPhone models;
- 7 c. Whether Defendant interfered or otherwise lowered the use or value  
8 of older iPhone models;
- 9 d. Whether Plaintiffs and the Class are entitled to damages, civil  
10 penalties, punitive damages, and/or injunctive relief.

11 27. *Typicality*. Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(3). Plaintiffs' claims are typical of  
12 those of other Class Members because Plaintiffs' iPhones, like that of every other  
13 Class Member, was misused by Defendant.

14 28. *Adequacy of Representation*. Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(4). Plaintiffs will  
15 fairly and adequately represent and protect the interests of the members of the  
16 Class. Plaintiffs have retained competent counsel experienced in litigation of class  
17 actions, including consumer class actions, and Plaintiffs intend to prosecute this  
18 action vigorously. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of other members of  
19 the Class and Plaintiffs has the same non-conflicting interests as the other Members  
20 of the Class. The interests of the Class will be fairly and adequately represented  
21 by Plaintiffs and their counsel.

22 29. *Superiority of Class Action*. Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3). A class action is  
23 superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this  
24 controversy since joinder of all the members of the Classes is impracticable.  
25 Furthermore, the adjudication of this controversy through a class action will avoid  
26 the possibility of inconsistent and potentially conflicting adjudication of the  
27 asserted claims. There will be no difficulty in the management of this action as a  
28 class action.

1 30. Damages for any individual class member are likely insufficient to  
2 justify the cost of individual litigation so that, in the absence of class treatment,  
3 Defendant's violations of law inflicting substantial damages in the aggregate  
4 would go un-remedied.

5 31. Class certification is also appropriate under Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and  
6 (b)(2), because Defendant has acted or has refused to act on grounds generally  
7 applicable to the Classes, so that final injunctive relief or corresponding  
8 declaratory relief is appropriate as to the Classes as a whole.

9 **COUNT I**

10 **Breach of Implied Contract**

11 (On Behalf of Plaintiffs and the Nationwide and California Classes)

12 32. Plaintiffs incorporate the substantive allegations contained in each  
13 and every paragraph of this Complaint.

14 33. Defendant solicited and invited Plaintiffs and the members of the  
15 Class to buy new iPhones. Plaintiffs and Class Members accepted Defendant's  
16 offers and bought iPhones from Defendant.

17 34. When Plaintiffs and Class Members bought iPhones from Defendant,  
18 they paid for their iPhones. In so doing, Plaintiffs and Class Members entered into  
19 implied contracts with Defendant to which Defendant agreed to not purposefully  
20 interfere with Plaintiffs and Class Members' usage or speed of the device.

21 35. Each purchase made with Defendant by Plaintiffs and Class Members  
22 was made pursuant to the mutually agreed-upon implied contract with Defendant  
23 under which Defendant agreed to not purposefully interfere with Plaintiffs and  
24 Class Members' usage or value of their iPhones.

25 36. Plaintiffs and Class Members would not have bought iPhones from  
26 Defendant in the absence of the implied contract between them and Defendant.

27 37. Plaintiffs and Class Members fully performed their obligations under  
28 the implied contracts with Defendant.

1 38. Defendant breached the implied contracts it made with Plaintiffs and  
2 Class Members by purposefully slowing down older iPhone models when new  
3 models come out and by failing to properly disclose that at the time of that the  
4 parties entered into an agreement.

5 39. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's breaches of the  
6 implied contracts between Defendant and Plaintiffs and Class Members, Plaintiffs  
7 and Class Members sustained actual losses and damages as described in detail  
8 above.

9 **COUNT II**

10 **Trespass to Chattel**

11 (On Behalf of Plaintiffs and the Nationwide and California Classes)

12 40. Plaintiffs repeats and fully incorporates the allegations contained in  
13 each and every paragraph of this Complaint.

14 41. Plaintiffs owned or possessed the right to possess the above  
15 mentioned iPhones.

16 42. Defendant intentionally interfered with Plaintiff and Class Members'  
17 use or possession of their iPhone by purposefully slowing down their phones.

18 43. Plaintiffs and Class Members never consented to Defendant  
19 interfering with their phones in order to slow their phones down.

20 44. Plaintiffs and Class Members have lost use, value, had to purchase  
21 new batteries, and had to purchase new iPhones due to Defendant's conduct.

22 45. Defendant's conduct was a substantial factor in causing Plaintiffs and  
23 Class Members to have to replace iPhones, buy new batteries, or loss of usage of  
24 their iPhone.

25 **VI. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

26 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs, individually and on behalf of all Class Members  
27 proposed in this Complaint, respectfully requests that the Court enter judgment in  
28 her favor and against Defendant as follows:



